

## Low energy buildings - Case Study: Farmhouse (passive house), Trezzo Tinella (Italy)

Category / year	New construction: nearly zero energy building or better - Small residential (1-2 family houses) / 2009-2010	
Address	Trezzo Tinella (CN, Italy)	
Contact details	<b>Developer:</b> Edilio srl - Osio di Sotto (BG - I), Giovanni Cagnoli Tel.: +39 338 243 5208 giovanni.cagnoli@libero.it	For further questions: Edilio srl - Osio di Sotto (BG - I), Giovanni Cagnoli Tel.: +39 338 243 5208 giovanni.cagnoli@libero.it STIFERITE srl Padova (I), Massimiliano Stimamiglio Tel.: +39 498 997 911 www.stiferite.it
Pictures	<image/>	<image/>

Description of the building	<ul> <li>Detailed description:</li> <li>Single family detached house (about 400 m<sup>2</sup> of net floor area) meeting passive house standards. Built on the site of a demolished farmhouse, which was structurally compromised and had no historical or architectural value. The design goal was to build a residential building which is energy-independent, has zero CO<sub>2</sub> emissions and very low power requirements.</li> <li>Building envelope:</li> <li>The building consists of three linked parts. Each of these three parts uses different technologies / materials so as to test and compare them on the same site.</li> <li><i>First part:</i> the main part uses the traditional double brick wall with cavity insulation. Insulation layer: 200 mm of STIFERITE GT PU boards to achieve a thermal transmittance (U-value) as low as 0.10 W/(m<sup>2</sup>·K).</li> <li><i>Second part:</i> the bioclimatic pavilion was built as a timber frame construction insulated by structural insulating panels placed outside the frame to avoid thermal bridges. The U-value of these walls is 0.09 W/(m<sup>2</sup>·K) thanks to 250 mm of STIFERITE GT PU boards. The pavilion has a walkable green roof covered by a lawn. 200 mm STIFERITE GT polyurethane boards were used to achieve a U-value of 0.09 W/(m<sup>2</sup>·K).</li> <li><i>Third part:</i> incorporating the staircase, this was built with a metal frame and curtain wall dry slabs and cement fibreboard layers alternating with three polyurethane layers to achieve a thermal transmission of 0.08 W/(m<sup>2</sup>·K). The outer timber is designed as a ventilated facade.</li> <li><i>Windows:</i> internorm EDITION series wood / aluminium with U-value = 0.74 W/(m<sup>2</sup>·K).</li> </ul>		
	Two renewable energy systems are installed on the building roof: a photovoltaic electric plant and a vertical-axis wind turbine. Both systems are connected to the national electric grid and are sized to fulfill the energy requirements of all HVAC systems (auxiliary included).		
Energy consumption	<ul> <li>Energy values:</li> <li>Heating demand: 2 kWh/m²/year</li> <li>Cooling demand: 0 kWh/m²/year (passive cooling)</li> <li>Final energy demand: 30 kWh/m²/year</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use of renewables:</li> <li>100 % renewable (RES) fraction of the energy used for heating</li> <li>100 % RES fraction of the energy used for hot water</li> </ul>	
Links	Websites illustrating the building: • <u>www.ediliosrl.it</u> (work in progress)	<ul> <li>Promotional material:</li> <li>About 1500 photos showing the building method will be made available on a CDrom</li> </ul>	

